**AH2**

**Unit 1 Study Guide:**

**The Great West, the Gilded Age, Industrialization, Immigration, Urbanization,**

**Rise & Fall of the Farmers (63 terms)**

Chapters 13-16

**Key People and Terms (63 terms)**

Alexander Graham Bell Cyrus McCormick Oklahoma Land Rush

Andrew Carnegie/ *Gospel of Wealth* George Armstrong Custer Samuel Gompers

Sitting Bull Chief Joseph Crazy Horse

Thomas Edison Cornelius & William Vanderbilt John D. Rockefeller

J.P. Morgan Eugene Debs Joseph Glidden /Barbed wire

Thomas Nast Horatio Alger Battle of Little Big Horn

American Federation of Labor Exoduster Great Plains

Assimilation Ghost Dance/ Battle of Wounded Knee Pullman Strike

Patrons of Husbandry/The Grange Gold Standard/Bimetallism Populist Party/Omaha Platform

Haymarket Riot Refrigerated Railroad Car Homestead Act 1862

Sand Creek Massacre Bonanza Farm Homestead Steel Strike

Social Darwinism Comstock Lode Knights of Labor

Soddy Cowboys Monopoly

John Deere/Steel Plow Transcontinental Railroad Dawes Severalty Act

*Munn v Illinois*  Treaty of Fort Laramie *Wabash v Illinois*

Buffalo Buffalo Soldiers Sherman Anti-trust Act

William Jennings Bryan/*Cross of Gold Speech* Pendleton Act Robber Barons

Bessemer Process Promontory Point Laissez faire

Trust Scabs Political Machine

Horizontal Integration/Vertical Integration Interstate Commerce Commission Ellis Island/Angel Island

Cow Towns: Abilene, Dodge City, Cheyenne Tammany Hall/William “Boss” Tweed

Helen Hunt Jackson/ *Century of Dishonor*

**In order to earn extra credit on the unit test for defining the terms, you need to include:**

* what the event was/who the person was,
* details about the event or person that you learned during the unit, and
* relevance to the historical era

Simply writing for George Washington that he was the 1st president and including no other information is not enough to earn you credit.

**Key Topics you should know for the unit test:**

1) In what ways did land ownership impact white settlers’ relationships with Native Americans?

2) Describe business’ means of dealing with workers’ protests.

* scabs
* lock out
* yellow dog contracts
* blacklist
* injunction

3) Describe workers’ means of protesting business abuses.

* strike
* picket line
* collective bargaining

4) Describe the different reasons why people moved West.

5) In what ways did the transcontinental railroad impact the development of the West?

6) How were Western farmers treated by big business and how did the farmers respond?

7) Describe the workers of the transcontinental railroad.

8) In what ways did the Central Pacific construction and Union Pacific construction differ?

9) Describe how Native Americans’ lives change as white settlers moved West.

* Land ownership/reservations
* Hunting
* Dawes Severalty Act

10) What led to the end of the open range?

11) What caused the rise and fall of the Populist Party?

12) How did technological innovations impact the West?

13) Describe life on the prairie for settlers living along the Great Plains.

14) What were the reform goals of the Populist Party.

15) How and in what ways did Congress limit big business?