**AH1:** **Unit 6b Study Guide – Civil War & Reconstruction**

**Ch. 11-12**

**Key People:**

Abraham Lincoln Jefferson Davis John Wilkes Booth William T. Sherman

Robert E. Lee Ulysses S. Grant Thomas “Stonewall” Jackson Thaddeus Stevens

Andrew Johnson Rutherford B. Hayes George B. McClellan Ku Klux Klan

Radical Republicans

**Key Terms, Act, & Cases:**

Battle of Gettysburg Gettysburg Address Anaconda Plan Emancipation Proclamation

Freedmen’s Bureau white patrols Battle of Vicksburg Civil Rights Act (1866)

Compromise of 1877 Tenure of Office Act Scalawags Carpetbaggers

Black Codes Sharecroppers Tenant farmers Grandfather Clause

13th/14th/15th Amendments Jim Crow Laws Presidential Reconstruction Ten-Percent Plan

poll tax literacy tests Radical Reconstruction

Lincoln’s suspension of writ of habeas corpus

**Key Issues:**

* Political and military turning points of the Civil War (identify & assess significance)
* Key turning points of the war
* Strengths/Weaknesses of each side
	+ Military technology
	+ War strategy
	+ Political and military leaders
	+ Economy and industrialization
* Executive powers exercised during war
* Resistance to war effort
* Political, social, and economic impact of Reconstruction on the nation (analyze)
* Limits on presidential and congressional power
* Reorganization of southern political, social and economic systems
	+ Effects of military occupation
	+ Enfranchisement and civil rights
	+ New labor systems
* Impeachment of Andrew Johnson
* Reasons for the end of Reconstruction (identify)
* Resistance to and decline of Reconstruction